ACT Research & Policy

DATA BYTE 2016-10

Comparing High School Grade Point Average (GPA) to First-Year College GPA

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Jeff Allen is a statistician in the Research division at ACT. He specializes in longitudinal research linking test scores to educational outcomes and student growth models.

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Students tend to earn lower GPAs in college than in high school. On average, high school GPA was 0.66 points higher than first-year college GPA (3.36 versus 2.70). As shown in the chart, the average difference decreases with ACT Composite score. For students with an ACT Composite score of 12, college GPA was 0.84 points lower than high school GPA. For students with an ACT Composite score of 34, college GPA was 0.31 points lower than high school GPA.

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